Studying for the NSW Higher School Certificate

The HSC – your VIP pass to a range of opportunities after high school, from tertiary study at home or abroad to an apprenticeship, a course at TAFE or in the workforce
The Higher School Certificate (HSC) is the culmination of your school career and the highest educational award you can achieve at secondary school in New South Wales.

Your HSC is your VIP pass to a range of opportunities after high school.

The Board of Studies NSW has developed this guide to provide information and advice for choosing your senior secondary study path, including selecting the HSC courses that are right for you.

**Choosing your courses**

Your aim is to attain the best HSC result you can. So, you should choose courses that you are good at, interested in and may use in the future.

When considering which courses to study, explore the content of a course. For example, what are the course outcomes? Will you be required to submit a major work or perform as part of your exams? Talk with your teachers about your strengths and weaknesses, as well as individual course requirements, before making your selections.

To achieve your HSC you must complete a minimum of:

- 12 Preliminary units (usually studied in Year 11)
- 10 HSC units (usually studied in Year 12)

In both Year 11 and Year 12 your course selection must include at least six units of Board Developed Courses, two of which must be English; three courses of two units or greater; and four subjects.

Most courses are worth two units, although some, including HSC Extension courses, are worth one unit. You must satisfactorily complete a Preliminary course before you can continue studying that course for your HSC.

No school can offer every HSC course to its students, so be prepared to make some compromises. Talk to your Year Adviser or Careers Adviser about the courses available at your school and individual course requirements such as prerequisites and eligibility rules. Also, make sure you ask for information about any prerequisites for your future study or work plans. You will also find the syllabuses for all HSC courses on the Board’s website.

If you want an Australian Tertiary Admission Rank (ATAR), check that you are studying at least 10 units of eligible Board Developed Courses.

**Preliminary and HSC course combination**

- two units of English
- six units of Board Developed Courses
- three courses of two units or greater
- four subjects
**Board Developed Courses**

These are the large number of courses set and examined by the Board of Studies that also contribute to the calculation of the ATAR.

**Board Endorsed Courses**

These courses are developed by schools, TAFE and universities. They count towards your HSC but do not have an HSC examination and do not contribute towards the calculation of your ATAR.

**Special Education – Life Skills**

If you have special education needs you can attain your HSC by studying Life Skills courses. There are specific entry requirements for the Life Skills courses and you still need to meet the general eligibility and study patterns to earn your HSC.

You will need to talk with your Year Adviser or Careers Adviser to find out whether these courses are suitable for you. Life Skills courses do not count towards the ATAR.

**Vocational Education and Training (VET)**

VET courses can be studied either at school or through TAFE NSW and other training providers. You will need to check with your school about which courses are available and the requirements of the different courses. For example, some VET courses involve a minimum number of hours in the workplace.

VET courses contribute towards your HSC and Australian Qualifications Framework (AQF) VET credentials, recognised by industry and employers throughout Australia. Some of the Board Developed VET courses have an optional HSC exam so, if you choose to sit the exam, your results can also count towards your ATAR.

**Satisfactory completion**

You must satisfactorily complete HSC course requirements. If you are not meeting requirements your principal will give you written warnings and the opportunity to correct any problems.

**HSC pathways**

Most students study the HSC over two years during Years 11 and 12. However, HSC pathways offer a more flexible program if you wish to combine your studies with employment or other commitments, such as family care or elite sporting or cultural pursuits.

**Accumulation**

You can take up to five years to complete your HSC studies. The five-year period starts in the first year you complete an HSC course. At the end of the five-year period you need to have met all of the HSC requirements.

**Repeating courses**

You can repeat one or more HSC courses, but it must be within the five-year accumulation period. Results of all attempts will appear on your Record of Achievement. In calculating your ATAR, the Universities Admissions Centre (UAC) will use the marks from your most recent attempt. There is no penalty for repeating a course.

**Recognition of Prior Learning**

You may be granted credit transfer – that is, be able to count courses studied in educational institutions, such as TAFE, towards your HSC. You may also be granted advanced standing – that is, be exempted from some components of courses if you can show you have met the necessary outcomes in another way, eg overseas study.

**Acceleration**

Very capable students are able to study a course ahead of their year group. If you accelerate in a course, you usually sit the HSC exam for that course at the end of Year 11 and accumulate your results.

**School-based traineeships and apprenticeships**

You can combine HSC study with a part time traineeship or apprenticeship. These combine paid work and training, lead to a recognised AQF VET credential and count towards your HSC.
Your senior study

Your participation and achievement as you progress through senior secondary study will be recognised and recorded. You will receive grades for each of the courses you study in Year 10 and Year 11. These are awarded by your teachers, and monitored by the Board, to ensure you receive fair and consistent recognition for your work.

Once you have chosen your HSC courses, you will begin studying your HSC in the Preliminary HSC year (usually Year 11). Study for your HSC year will begin in Term 4 for most students, meaning you officially start Year 12 around October.

Students Online NSW (studentsonline.bos.nsw.edu.au) is your source for information about your senior study. Log in and access your personal details including your enrolment details and results. Activate your account now if your school has supplied an email address for you to the Board.

What is the RoSA?

The Record of School Achievement or RoSA is the credential that formally recognises your school achievement if you plan to leave school before completing your HSC.

The RoSA is a cumulative credential recording your grades or participation in courses in Year 10 right up to when you leave school, giving you a more comprehensive and meaningful record of your academic achievements. If you are not eligible for a RoSA, you will receive a Transcript of Study, which contains the same information as the RoSA for courses you have satisfactorily completed.

Your RoSA will become the school credential you will use when applying for employment, further education or training. You will also have the choice of taking literacy and numeracy tests. The results of your tests may be useful at job interviews or for training providers as evidence of literacy and numeracy skills.

Access your available grades and results anytime, and print your eRecord via your Students Online account.

If you are unsure about anything you have read in this guide ask a teacher, your Year Adviser or your Careers Advisor for help.

Visit the Board of Studies website for a range of helpful resources and more information about studying for the Higher School Certificate.

USEFUL WEBSITES

Board of Studies NSW
boardofstudies.nsw.edu.au

Students Online NSW
studentsonline.bos.nsw.edu.au

Education and Training – State Training Services
training.nsw.gov.au

Careers Advisory Service
cas.det.nsw.edu.au

NSW HSC online
hscc.csu.edu.au

Career Information Centres
centrelink.gov.au

Universities Admissions Centre
uac.edu.au

My Future – Occupations
myfuture.edu.au

TAFE NSW
tafensw.edu.au

Australian JobSearch
jobsearch.gov.au

Your Year 11 grades will appear on your HSC Record of Achievement.